

**Finite Mathematics with Corequisite Support | Table of Contents****Chapter 1: Numbers and Operations****1.1 Numbers and their Properties**

- Ordering of Numbers
  - Find opposites
  - Locate positive and negative numbers on the number line
  - Order positive and negative numbers
- Factors and Multiples
  - Find the least common multiple of two numbers
  - Find the prime factorization of a number
  - Identify multiples and apply divisibility tests
- Properties of Real Numbers
  - Identify rational numbers and irrational numbers
  - Use the commutative and associative properties
  - Identify additive and multiplicative inverses of a number
  - Understand the multiplication and division properties of zero
- Simplify Expressions Using Properties of Real Numbers
  - Simplify expressions using properties of identities, inverses, and zero
  - Simplify expressions using the distributive property
  - Simplify expressions by distributing a negative number

**1.2 Arithmetic Operations**

- Addition and Subtraction of Integers
    - Add and subtract integers using order of operations
    - Add integers
    - Subtract integers
  - Division of Integers
    - Divide integers
    - Divide whole numbers using long division where there may be a remainder
    - Divide whole numbers using long division
    - Use division notation
  - Applications of Integer Multiplication and Division
    - Divide whole numbers in applications
    - Multiply whole numbers in applications
    - Translate word phrases involving division to math notation
  - Multiplication of Integers
    - Evaluate a whole number raised to a power and understand the terminology
    - Multiply integers
    - Use multiplication notation
  - Multiplication
    - Translate word phrases involving multiplication to math notation
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## Chapter 2: Fractions and Decimals

### 2.1 Introduction to Fractions

- Addition and Subtraction of Fractions
  - Add or subtract fractions with a common denominator
  - Add or subtract fractions with different denominators
- Mixed Numbers
  - Convert between improper fractions and mixed numbers
  - Locate fractions and mixed numbers on the number line
  - Model improper fractions and mixed numbers
  - Order fractions and mixed numbers
- Equivalent Fractions
  - Find equivalent fractions
  - Identify when fractions are equivalent
  - Model equivalent fractions
  - Simplify a fraction
- Understanding Fractions
  - Locate fractions on a number line and write inequality statements involving fractions
  - Understand the meaning of fractions

### 2.2 Operations with Fractions

- Multiplication and Division of Fractions
  - Divide fractions
  - Divide two fractions
  - Evaluate variable expressions with fractions
  - Find reciprocals
  - Multiply fractions
  - Simplify complex fractions
  - Simplify expressions written with a fraction bar
  - Translate an English phrase to an expression with fractions
  - Use the order of operations to simplify complex fractions and expressions with multiple operations

### 2.3 Decimals

- Addition and Subtraction of Decimals
    - Add and subtract decimals
    - Locate decimals on a number line and write inequality statements involving decimals
    - Perform operations with decimals
  - Decimals and Fractions
    - Convert between fractions and decimals
    - Simplify expressions with fractions and decimals
  - Multiplication and Division of Decimals
    - Divide decimals
    - Multiply decimals
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## Chapter 3: Expressions and Equations

### 3.1 Building Expressions

- Introduction to Expressions
  - Identify expressions and equations
- Writing Expressions
  - Translate word phrases to algebraic expressions
  - Translate word phrases to expressions with integers
  - Write word phrases from applications as algebraic expressions

### 3.2 Evaluating Expressions

- Evaluating Expressions with Numbers
  - Evaluate a variable expression with integers
  - Simplify expressions with integers using order of operations
  - Simplify an expression using order of operations
  - Evaluate an expression
  - Identify coefficients and identify and combine like terms
- Absolute Value
  - Evaluate an absolute value expression
  - Simplify an expression involving absolute value using order of operations

### 3.3 Equations

- Solving Inequalities
    - Solve a formula for a specific variable
    - Solve one-step applications with linear inequalities
    - Solve an inequality using the subtraction and addition properties of inequality
    - Solve an inequality using the division and multiplication properties of inequality
  - Applications of Equations
    - Solve a number problem
    - Use a problem-solving strategy for word problems
    - Use the division and multiplication properties of equality to solve application problems
    - Use the subtraction and addition properties of equality to solve application problems
  - Solving Equations with Fractions and Decimals
    - Solve an equation involving fractions by eliminating the fractions
    - Solve an equation involving fractions by eliminating the fractions and other steps
  - Solving Equations using Multiplication and Division
    - Solve an equation involving fractions or decimals using the division and multiplication properties of equality
    - Solve an equation that requires simplification using the division and multiplication properties of equality
    - Solve an equation using the division and multiplication properties of equality
    - Translate an English sentence to an algebraic equation and solve using the division and multiplication properties of equality
  - Solving Equations using Addition and Subtraction
    - Solve an equation involving fractions or decimals using the subtraction and addition properties of equality
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- Solve an equation that requires simplification using the subtraction and addition properties of equality
- Solve an equation using the subtraction and addition properties of equality
- Translate an English sentence to an algebraic equation and solve using the subtraction and addition properties of equality
- Introduction to Inequalities
  - Use variables and algebraic symbols to describe inequalities
  - Graph an inequality on the number line
- Verifying Solutions
  - Verify a solution of an equation
  - Determine whether an ordered pair is a solution of a system of linear equations
  - Determine whether an ordered pair is a solution of a system of linear inequalities

## **Chapter 4: Ratios, Proportions, and Percents**

### 4.1 Ratios and Proportions

- Problem Solving with Ratios
  - Find unit price
  - Find unit rates
  - Translate phrases to expressions as rates or ratios
  - Use ratios in applications
- Proportions
  - Solve a problem involving proportions
  - Use the definition of proportion
- Ratios and Fractions
  - Write a rate as a fraction
  - Write a ratio as a fraction

### 4.2 Percents

- Writing Percents
    - Convert between percents, decimals, and fractions
    - Convert decimals and fractions to percents
    - Convert percents to decimals
  - Introduction to Percents
    - Convert percents to fractions
    - Use the definition of percent
  - Financial Applications of Percents
    - Determine the final cost of an item including sales tax and discounts
    - Solve commission applications
    - Solve discount applications
    - Solve mark-up applications
    - Solve sales tax applications
  - Applications of Percents
    - Find percent increase and percent decrease
    - Solve applications of percent
    - Solve basic applications of percent
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- Percent Equations
  - Translate and solve basic percent equations
  - Translate and solve percent proportions
  - Write percent equations as proportions

## **Chapter 5: Functions**

### 5.1 Evaluating Functions

- Evaluating Exponential Functions
  - Evaluate exponential functions
  - Evaluate exponential functions with base  $e$
- Function Notation
  - Understand function notation
  - Evaluate a function using function notation

### 5.2 Slopes of Lines

- Slopes of Lines
  - Use a geoboard to model slope
  - Use the relationship between rise and run to find the slope of a line from its graph

### 5.3 Polynomial Functions

- Introduction to Polynomials
    - Evaluate a polynomial for a given value
    - Identify the types and degrees of polynomials
  - Operations with Polynomials
    - Add and subtract monomials
    - Multiply monomials
    - Divide monomials
    - Divide a polynomial by a monomial
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