

Precalculus | Table of Contents

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- Identify inconsistent and dependent systems of equations containing three variables, and express the solution of a system of dependent equations

11.3 Systems of Nonlinear Equations in Two Variables

- Systems of Two Nonlinear Equations
 - Solve a system of nonlinear equations representing a parabola and a line (5)
 - Solve a system of nonlinear equations representing a circle and a line
 - Solve a system of nonlinear equations in two variables using elimination (5)
- Graphing Nonlinear Inequalities and Systems of Inequalities
 - Graph a nonlinear inequality (5)
 - Graph a system of nonlinear inequalities (6)

11.4 Partial Fractions

- Partial Fraction Decomposition with Linear Factors
 - Decompose a rational expression where the denominator has only nonrepeated linear factors (40)
 - Decompose a rational expression where the denominator has repeated linear factors (40)
- Partial Fraction Decomposition with Quadratic Factors
 - Decompose a rational expression where the denominator has a nonrepeated irreducible quadratic factor (40)
 - Decompose a rational expression where the denominator has a repeated irreducible quadratic factor (40)

11.5 Matrices and Matrix Operations

- Introduction to Matrices
 - Determine the order of a matrix and describe elements within a matrix (40)
 - Add or subtract matrices (40)
- Matrix Multiplication
 - Multiply a matrix by a scalar (40)
 - Find the sum or difference of scalar multiples (40)
 - Multiply two matrices (40)

11.6 Augmented Matrices and Gaussian Elimination

- Solving Systems with Gaussian Eliminations
 - Convert between a system of equations and its corresponding augmented matrix (40)
 - Use row operations to solve a system of linear equations in two variables (40)
 - Use row operations to solve a system of linear equations in three variables (40)
 - Use matrices to solve applications of systems of linear equations (40)
- Solving Systems with Gauss-Jordan Elimination
 - Use Gauss-Jordan elimination to solve a system of linear equations

11.7 Determinants of Matrices and the Inverse Matrix

- Finding Determinants of Matrices
 - Find the determinant of a 2x2 matrix (40)
 - Find the determinant of a 3x3 matrix (40)
 - Inverse and Identity Matrices
 - Understand the identity matrix and how it relates to the inverse matrix (40)
 - Determine if a matrix is invertible using the determinant (40)
 - Find the inverse of a 2x2 matrix (40)
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- Find the inverse of a 3×3 matrix (40)
- Solving Systems with Inverses
 - Solve a system of linear equations using the inverse of a 2×2 matrix (40)
 - Solve a system of linear equations using the inverse of a 3×3 matrix (40)

11.8 Cramer's Rule

- Solving Systems with Cramer's Rule
 - Use Cramer's rule to solve a system of two equations in two variables (40)
 - Use Cramer's rule to solve a system of three equations in three variables (40)
 - Use Cramer's rule to solve inconsistent or dependent systems (40)

11.9 Linear Programming

- Using Linear Programming
 - Graph a feasible region given a set of constraints (5)
 - Find the maximum value of an objective function given constraints by graphing
 - Solve application problems using linear programming

Chapter 12: Conic Sections

12.1 Ellipses

- Ellipses Centered at the Origin
 - Identify key points and axes of ellipses from a graph (5)
 - Identify key points and axes of ellipses from an equation
 - Write the equation in standard form of an ellipse centered at the origin (5)
 - Graph an ellipse centered at the origin from an equation in standard form (5)
- Ellipses Not Centered at the Origin
 - Identify key points and axes of ellipses not centered at the origin
 - Write the equation in standard form of an ellipse not centered at the origin
 - Graph an ellipse not centered at the origin (5)
- Ellipses Not in Standard Form and Applications of Ellipses
 - Convert an equation of an ellipse into standard form (40)
 - Graph an ellipse where the equation is not given in standard form (5)
 - Use ellipses in applications (40)

12.2 Hyperbolas

- Hyperbolas Centered at the Origin
 - Locate the vertices and foci of a hyperbola from a graph (5)
 - Identify vertices, foci, and asymptotes of a hyperbola from an equation
 - Write the equation of a hyperbola centered at the origin in standard form (5)
 - Graph a hyperbola centered at the origin from an equation in standard form
 - Hyperbolas Not Centered at the Origin
 - Identify vertices, foci, and asymptotes of a hyperbola not centered at the origin
 - Write the equation of a hyperbola not centered at the origin (5)
 - Graph a hyperbola not centered at the origin from an equation in standard form (5)
 - Hyperbolas Not in Standard Form and Applications of Hyperbolas
 - Convert an equation of a hyperbola into standard form (40)
 - Graph a hyperbola from an equation given in general form (5)
 - Use hyperbolas in applications (40)
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12.3 Parabolas

- Parabolas Centered at the Origin
 - Identify key components of a parabola from a graph
 - Identify key components of a parabola from an equation
 - Graph a parabola centered at the origin
 - Write the equation of a parabola centered at the origin in standard form
- Parabolas Not Centered at the Origin
 - Identify key components of a parabola not centered at the origin
 - Graph a parabola not centered at the origin (7)
 - Write the equation of a parabola not centered at the origin in standard form (5)
- Parabolas Not in Standard Form and Applications of Parabolas
 - Convert an equation of a parabola into standard form (40)
 - Graph a parabola from an equation given in general form
 - Use parabolas in applications (40)

12.4 Rotation of Axes

- Conics in General Form and Rotation of Conics
 - Identify a conic from its general form
 - Find the location of a point after a rotation of axes
 - Find a new representation of an equation after rotating through a given angle

12.5 Conic Sections in Polar Coordinates

- Conic Sections in Polar Coordinates
 - Identify the type of conic from its polar equation
 - Find the polar equation of a conic given its focus, eccentricity, and directrix

Chapter 13: Sequences, Probability, and Counting Theory

13.1 Sequences

- Introduction to Sequences
 - Write the terms of a sequence defined by an explicit formula
 - Write the terms of a sequence defined by a piecewise explicit formula (5)
- Recursive Sequences
 - Write the terms of a sequence defined by a recursive formula
 - Write the terms of a sequence defined by a recursive formula with more than one initial term (5)

13.2 Arithmetic Sequences

- Arithmetic Sequences
 - Find the common difference of an arithmetic sequence (40)
 - Write terms of an arithmetic sequence (20)
 - Write a recursive formula for an arithmetic sequence (5)
 - Write an explicit formula for an arithmetic sequence (5)
- Applications of Arithmetic Sequences
 - Find specific terms of an arithmetic sequence given other terms (20)
 - Solve application problems with arithmetic sequences (40)

13.3 Geometric Sequences

- Geometric Sequences
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- Find the common ratio of a geometric sequence
- Write terms of a geometric sequence (40)
- Write a recursive formula for a geometric sequence (5)
- Write an explicit formula for a geometric sequence (5)
- Applications of Geometric Sequences
 - Write an explicit formula for the n th term of a sequence
 - Solve application problems with geometric sequences (40)
 - Solve geometric sequence problems (5)

13.4 Series

- Summation Notation and Arithmetic Series
 - Evaluate expressions using summation notation (40)
 - Find the sum of a finite arithmetic series (40)
- Finite and Infinite Geometric Series
 - Find the sum of a finite geometric series (40)
 - Determine if the sum of an infinite series is defined (40)
 - Find the sum of an infinite geometric series (40)
- Applications of Series
 - Solve application problems with arithmetic series (40)
 - Solve application problems with geometric series (40)
 - Find the equivalent fraction for a repeating decimal (40)
 - Solve an annuity problem (40)

13.5 Counting Theory

- The Addition and Multiplication Principles
 - Solve counting problems using the addition principle
 - Solve counting problems using the multiplication principle (40)
 - Evaluate an expression with factorials (30)
- Permutations
 - Find the number of permutations of n distinct objects using the multiplication principle (5)
 - Find the number of permutations of n distinct objects using a formula (40)
 - Find the number of permutations of n non-distinct objects (40)
- Combinations
 - Find the number of combinations using the formula (40)
 - Find the number of subsets of a set (20)

13.6 Binomial Theorem

- Binomial Expansion
 - Find a binomial coefficient (20)
 - Expand a binomial using the binomial theorem (20)
 - Use the binomial theorem to find a single term

13.7 Probability

- Basic Probability
 - Compute the probability of equally likely outcomes
 - Compute the probability of the union of two events (40)
 - Use the complement rule to compute probabilities (40)
 - Compute probability using counting theory (40)
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- Binomial Probability
 - Identify a binomial experiment (5)
 - Determine the binomial probability of success in an experiment performed multiple times

Chapter 14: Introduction to Calculus

14.1 Finding Limits Using Numerical and Graphical Approaches

- Limits From a Graph or Table
 - Understand the limit of a function and evaluate a limit from a table
 - Evaluate limits graphically (6)
 - Understand the properties of limits

14.2 Finding Limits Analytically

- Limits Analytically for Continuous and Piecewise Functions
 - Evaluate two-sided limits analytically for continuous functions
 - Evaluate limits analytically for piecewise functions (40)
 - Evaluate limits analytically for absolute value functions (40)
- Limits Analytically for Functions with Removable Discontinuities
 - Evaluate two-sided limits analytically for rational functions with removable discontinuities by factoring
 - Evaluate two-sided limits analytically for rational functions with removable discontinuities through expansion (5)
 - Evaluate two-sided limits analytically for complex fractions with removable discontinuities
 - Evaluate two-sided limits analytically for rational functions that contain radicals with removable discontinuities (5)
- Limits Analytically for Trigonometric Functions
 - Evaluate trigonometric limits using direct substitution (5)
 - Evaluate trigonometric limits using special limits
 - Evaluate trigonometric limits using identities
- Infinite Limits
 - Evaluate limits analytically for functions with essential discontinuities (6)
 - Evaluate limits analytically for trigonometric functions with essential discontinuities (5)
- Limits at Infinity
 - Evaluate limits of polynomial functions at infinity (5)
 - Evaluate limits of rational functions at infinity (5)
 - Evaluate limits of trigonometric functions at infinity (5)
 - Evaluate limits of radical and exponential functions at infinity

14.3 Continuity

- Continuity and the Intermediate Value Theorem
 - Understand the definition of continuity (5)
 - Distinguish between types of discontinuity (40)
 - Understand and apply the intermediate value theorem
- Continuity of Piecewise Functions
 - Determine whether a piecewise function is continuous
 - Determine the value that makes a piecewise function continuous

14.4 Derivatives

- The Average Rate of Change
 - Find the average rate of change given a function (5)
 - Find the average rate of change given a function and variable intervals (5)
- Derivatives Using the Limit Definition
 - Find the derivative of a function at a point using limits
 - Use the limit definition to find the derivative of a polynomial function
 - Use the limit definition to find the derivative of a rational function
 - Use the limit definition to find the derivative of a function with a radical (5)
- Instantaneous Rates of Change
 - Determine the sign of the slope of a line tangent to a function at a given point (5)
 - Estimate the derivative at a point on the graph of a function (5)
 - Use instantaneous rates of change in applications
- Differentiability
 - Determine where a function is differentiable from a graph (5)

14.5 Formal Limits

- Precise Definition of a Limit
 - Understand the notation in finding the formal definition of a limit
 - Determine a delta for an arbitrary epsilon given a quadratic function (5)
 - Determine a delta for an arbitrary epsilon given a linear function (5)
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